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(Original Signature of Member)

119TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. R.

To strengthen Federal efforts to counter antisemitism in the United States
and protect the Jewish community.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. GOLDMAN of New York introduced the following bill; which was referred
to the Committee on _____

A BILL

To strengthen Federal efforts to counter antisemitism in
the United States and protect the Jewish community.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

4 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the
5 “Jewish American Security Act”.

6 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents for
7 this Act is as follows:

- Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.
- Sec. 2. Findings.
- Sec. 3. Statement of policy.
- Sec. 4. Protecting Jewish students.

Sec. 5. Securing Jewish communities.

Sec. 6. Documenting online antisemitism.

1 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

2 Congress finds the following:

3 (1) Antisemitism, which is often called “the old-
4 est hatred”, is a serious and growing danger for the
5 Jewish community in the United States and around
6 the world.

7 (2) Antisemitism has unique characteristics, in-
8 cluding the evolving use of conspiracy theories that
9 blame the various ills of society on Jewish people or
10 attribute to Jewish individuals a variety of evil and
11 harmful characteristics, as well as the portrayal of
12 Jewish people as too powerful or controlling and de-
13 serving of hatred and mistrust.

14 (3) Antisemitism also exists when Jewish indi-
15 viduals are held responsible for the policies of the
16 Israeli government, or attacked, disparaged, or de-
17 monized based on their real or perceived connection
18 to, affiliation with, or support for, the state of Israel
19 as a Jewish state.

20 (4) Holocaust denial and distortion, including
21 intentional efforts to excuse or minimize the impact
22 of the Holocaust and dishonor Holocaust victims
23 and survivors, reinforce the need for advancing accu-

1 rate and comprehensive Holocaust education glob-
2 ally.

3 (5) Protecting the history of the Holocaust and
4 recognizing and confronting Holocaust denial and
5 distortion are critical to preventing antisemitism.

6 (6) As stated in the American Jewish Commit-
7 tee's report entitled "State of Antisemitism in Amer-
8 ica 2025", the Committee found that 31 percent of
9 American Jews reported being the personal target of
10 antisemitism at least once over the preceding year.

11 (7) In 2024, the Federal Bureau of Investiga-
12 tion identified the highest number of anti-Jewish
13 hate crime incidents ever recorded by the Bureau
14 since it began collecting data in 1991, which number
15 represented an annual increase of 5.8 percent in
16 those incidents.

17 (8) Although Jews only make up around 2 per-
18 cent of the United States population, reported sin-
19 gle-bias anti-Jewish hate crimes comprised 16 per-
20 cent of all reported hate crimes and nearly 70 per-
21 cent of all reported religion-based hate crimes in
22 2024, which percentages reflect increases from prior
23 years.

24 (9) In 2024, the Anti-Defamation League (re-
25 ferred to in this paragraph as the "ADL") reported

1 9,534 antisemitic incidents in the United States, in-
2 cluding physical assault, vandalism, and harassment,
3 which is a 344 percent increase over the average
4 number of such incidents during the prior 5 years
5 and an 893 percent increase over the average num-
6 ber of such incidents during the prior 10 years. The
7 2024 number of antisemitic incidents is the highest
8 number on record since the ADL began tracking
9 antisemitic incidents in 1979.

10 (10) Jewish Americans have faced an unprece-
11 dented rise in antisemitic incidents following the Oc-
12 tober 7, 2023, Hamas terrorist attacks on Israel.

13 (11) Increasing antisemitism in the digital uni-
14 verse marked by the amplification of antisemitic har-
15 assment, comments, tropes, and violent conspiracies
16 on online platforms, often can lead to increased se-
17 curity risks and additional offline acts of harass-
18 ment, assault, and vandalism.

19 (12) On April 13, 2025, on the second day of
20 Passover, an individual set multiple fires at the
21 Pennsylvania Governor's residence in Harrisburg,
22 Pennsylvania, while Governor Josh Shapiro and his
23 family were inside, with the attacker stating that he
24 was upset by the Governor's stance on the Israel-
25 Hamas war.

1 (13) On May 21, 2025, a gunman shot and
2 killed 2 Embassy of Israel staff members, Yaron
3 Lischinsky and Sarah Milgrim, as the staff members
4 were leaving an event at the Capital Jewish Mu-
5 seum, in Washington, DC.

6 (14) On June 1, 2025, a man used a makeshift
7 flamethrower and Molotov cocktails to attack a
8 group in Boulder, Colorado, as the group gathered
9 to express solidarity for hostages being held by
10 Hammas, which injured at least 13 people and re-
11 sulted in the death of 82-year-old Karen Diamond,
12 a Holocaust survivor.

13 (15) On January 10, 2026, an attacker set fire
14 to the historic Beth Israel Congregation in Jackson,
15 Mississippi, saying he was animated by its “Jewish
16 ties”.

17 (16) Antisemitic incidents have increased dra-
18 matically in many educational settings over the past
19 several years, with many Jewish students facing dis-
20 crimination or a hostile environment at schools, yet
21 antisemitic incidents in schools remain under-
22 reported.

23 (17) The Department of Education’s Office for
24 Civil Rights is tasked with ensuring that all stu-
25 dents’ civil rights are protected on campus, yet there

1 is a backlog of discrimination complaints that re-
2 main pending before the Office for Civil Rights.

3 (18) On December 11, 2019, President Trump
4 signed Executive Order 13899 (20 U.S.C. 2000d
5 note; relating to combating anti-Semitism) which in-
6 structed all executive departments and agencies
7 charged with enforcing title VI of the Civil Rights
8 Act of 1964 to consider the International Holocaust
9 Remembrance Alliance Working Definition of Anti-
10 semitism and its 11 contemporary examples of anti-
11 semitism.

12 (19) On May 25, 2023, the Biden Administra-
13 tion issued the first-ever U.S. National Strategy to
14 Counter Antisemitism, which outlined a whole-of-
15 government and whole-of-society approach to tackle
16 antisemitism and included more than 100 actions for
17 Federal agencies to take and calls to action for Con-
18 gress.

19 (20) On January 30, 2025 President Trump
20 signed Executive Order 14188 (90 Fed. Reg. 8847;
21 relating to additional measures to combat anti-
22 semitism), to combat the surge of antisemitism on
23 college campuses and in communities in the United
24 States.

1 (21) While antisemitism most directly and in-
2 tensely threatens those who identify or are perceived
3 as Jewish Americans, it also undermines democracy
4 and threatens the safety and rights of all Americans.

5 **SEC. 3. STATEMENT OF POLICY.**

6 It is the policy of the United States to—

7 (1) raise awareness of and educate the United
8 States public about the history of Jewish Americans,
9 the Holocaust, and antisemitism in all of its forms
10 and manifestations;

11 (2) provide resources to oppose antisemitism;
12 and

13 (3) implement whole-of-government and whole-
14 of-society efforts to combat antisemitism, including
15 through close and consistent collaboration between
16 the Federal Government, the private sector, civil so-
17 ciety, faith leaders, law enforcement, and community
18 leaders.

19 **SEC. 4. PROTECTING JEWISH STUDENTS.**

20 (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

21 (1) RECIPIENT.—The term “recipient” means
22 any entity receiving Federal financial assistance
23 from the Department of Education for a program or
24 activity covered by title VI of the Civil Rights Act
25 of 1964 (42 U.S.C. 2000d et seq.).

1 (2) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary” means
2 the Secretary of Education.

3 (b) SENSE OF CONGRESS.—It is the sense of Con-
4 gress that the Secretary shall implement the protections
5 of title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (42 U.S.C.
6 2000d et seq.) against prohibited forms of discrimination
7 rooted in antisemitism as vigorously as against all other
8 forms of discrimination prohibited by that title VI, as out-
9 lined in Executive Order 13899 (20 U.S.C. 2000d note;
10 relating to combating anti-Semitism), and in a manner
11 consistent with the First Amendment of the Constitution
12 of the United States.

13 (c) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—

14 (1) TRAINING.—Not later than 90 days after
15 the date of enactment of this Act and every year
16 thereafter for a period of 5 years, each regional of-
17 fice of the Office for Civil Rights of the Department
18 of Education shall offer trainings, which may be
19 conducted virtually, to all recipients in the office’s
20 region regarding recipient responsibilities under title
21 VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and subsection
22 (h).

23 (2) REPORTS.—Not later than 180 days after
24 the first day on which such an office offers such a
25 training, and annually for 5 years thereafter, the Of-

1 fice for Civil Rights shall prepare and submit a re-
2 port on the status of the implementation of para-
3 graph (1) to the appropriate committees of Con-
4 gress.

5 (d) TITLE VI AWARENESS CAMPAIGN.—

6 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, acting
7 through the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights of
8 the Department of Education, shall carry out a pub-
9 lic awareness campaign for students that attend in-
10 stitutions that are recipients, regarding the rights
11 protected by, and the responsibilities of recipients
12 under, title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and
13 subsection (h).

14 (2) AWARENESS CAMPAIGN.—The public aware-
15 ness campaign shall include appealing visual and au-
16 ditory elements. Materials for this campaign shall be
17 updated annually and distributed to recipients for
18 physical posting in 1 or more high-traffic public
19 places, such as a cafeteria, gymnasium, or student
20 center, and digital posting on 1 or more high-traffic
21 institution web pages, such as a web page for a stu-
22 dent services department. The campaign shall utilize
23 such methods and materials to maximize accessi-
24 bility to students and parents.

1 (3) ABILITY TO CONTRACT.—The Secretary
2 may carry out this subsection by contracting with an
3 entity that specializes in public awareness commu-
4 nications.

5 (e) WRITTEN REMINDER OF TITLE VI OBLIGA-
6 TIONS.—Not later than 90 days after the date of enact-
7 ment of this Act and every year thereafter for a period
8 of 5 years, the Secretary, acting through the Assistant
9 Secretary for Civil Rights of the Department of Education
10 shall issue a written reminder to recipients including—

11 (1) a summary of a recipient’s responsibilities
12 under title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and
13 subsection (h) to address antisemitism; and

14 (2) specific examples of discrimination, includ-
15 ing examples of different treatment and harassment,
16 and of K-12 curricula that could create a hostile en-
17 vironment for Jewish students.

18 (f) ANTISEMITISM COORDINATOR.—Not later than
19 90 days after the date of enactment of this Act, the Sec-
20 retary of Education shall designate an employee to coordi-
21 nate the Department of Education’s work on countering
22 antisemitism as the “antisemitism coordinator”. The anti-
23 semitism coordinator for the Department of Education
24 shall—

1 (1) serve as the principal advisor to the Sec-
2 retary on the Department's efforts to counter anti-
3 semitism;

4 (2) oversee the Department's efforts to counter
5 antisemitism, including implementation of Federal
6 Government strategies to counter antisemitism and
7 increase public awareness of the availability of rights
8 provided to individuals under title VI of the Civil
9 Rights Act of 1964 (42 U.S.C. 2000d et seq.);

10 (3) oversee the Department's efforts to provide
11 technical assistance, training, and written guidance,
12 including Dear Colleague Letters, to recipients re-
13 garding their responsibilities under title VI of the
14 Civil Rights Act of 1964 and subsection (h) to pro-
15 vide to all students, including those who are or are
16 perceived to be Jewish, a school environment free
17 from discrimination based on race, color, or national
18 origin, including shared ancestry or ethnic character-
19 istics;

20 (4) ensure that the public is provided with in-
21 formation about how and where to file complaints of
22 discrimination regarding antisemitism with the Of-
23 fice for Civil Rights of the Department of Edu-
24 cation;

1 (5) conduct biannual reviews of the nature.
2 trends, and status of all complaints, directed inves-
3 tigation, and compliance reviews regarding anti-
4 semitism under title VI of the Civil Rights Act of
5 1964 pending at the Office for Civil Rights of the
6 Department of Education and, in conjunction with
7 the relevant regional office, develop a plan with
8 deadlines to resolve all such complaints that have
9 been pending for more than 180 calendar days;

10 (6) conduct an annual review, which will be
11 conducted for a period of 10 years, of the implemen-
12 tation of the Department's strategies to counter
13 antisemitism, which review shall include—

14 (A) an evaluation of the effectiveness of all
15 actions taken by the Department to counter
16 antisemitism; and

17 (B) recommendations for any changes to
18 those actions, as necessary; and

19 (7) ensure the Department has programs, in-
20 cluding training, and resources to assist the Depart-
21 ment's employees in understanding and responding
22 to antisemitism.

23 (g) DISAGGREGATING CERTAIN CAMPUS CRIME
24 DATA.—Section 485(f) of the Higher Education Act of
25 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1092(f)) (known as the “Jeanne Clery

1 Disclosure of Campus Security Policy and Campus Crime
2 Statistics Act”) is amended—

3 (1) in paragraph (1)(F)(ii), by striking “accord-
4 ing to category of prejudice” and inserting “based
5 on the bias category and bias motivation as used in
6 the Uniform Crime Reports of the Federal Bureau
7 of Investigation”;

8 (2) in paragraph (5)—

9 (A) in subparagraph (B), by striking
10 “and”;

11 (B) in subparagraph (C) by striking the
12 period and inserting “; and”; and

13 (C) by adding at the end the following new
14 subparagraph:

15 “(D) make copies of the crimes statistics sub-
16 mitted to the Secretary under clause (ii) of para-
17 graph (1)(F) available to the antisemitism coordina-
18 tors for the Department of Education.”; and

19 (3) in paragraph (17)(B), by striking “and
20 stalking” and inserting “stalking, and crimes de-
21 scribed in clause (ii) of paragraph (1)(F)”.

22 (h) RECIPIENT RESPONSIBILITIES.—

23 (1) DESIGNATION OF A TITLE VI COORDI-
24 NATOR.—

1 (A) IN GENERAL.—Each recipient shall
2 designate and authorize at least 1 employee (re-
3 ferred to in this section as a “title VI coordi-
4 nator”) to coordinate the recipient’s efforts to
5 comply with the recipient’s responsibilities
6 under title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964
7 (42 U.S.C. 2000d et seq.), including regulations
8 implementing that title, and under this sub-
9 section. If a recipient has more than 1 title VI
10 coordinator, the recipient shall designate 1 of
11 its title VI coordinators to assume and maintain
12 ultimate oversight over those responsibilities
13 and ensure the recipient’s consistent compliance
14 with those responsibilities. The title VI coordi-
15 nator may perform other relevant responsibil-
16 ities as established by the recipient.

17 (B) DELEGATION TO DESIGNEES.—As ap-
18 propriate, subject to subparagraph (A), a recipi-
19 ent may delegate, or permit a title VI coordi-
20 nator to delegate, specific responsibilities de-
21 scribed in subparagraph (A) to 1 or more des-
22 ignees.

23 (C) TRAINING.—Each recipient shall en-
24 sure its title VI coordinator and any designee

1 receive training sufficient to perform their du-
2 ties—

3 (i) promptly after their hire or a
4 change of position that alters their duties
5 under this paragraph; and

6 (ii) annually thereafter.

7 (2) NONDISCRIMINATION POLICY REQUIRE-
8 MENT.—Each recipient shall adopt and implement a
9 policy of nondiscrimination on the basis of race,
10 color, and national origin in any program or activity
11 the recipient operates, as required by title VI of the
12 Civil Rights Act of 1964, including regulations im-
13 plementing that title, and by this subsection.

14 (3) TITLE VI GRIEVANCE PROCEDURE.—Each
15 recipient shall adopt, publish, and implement a title
16 VI grievance procedure that—

17 (A) states—

18 (i) that anyone may report conduct,
19 alleged to be discrimination under title VI
20 of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (42 U.S.C.
21 2000d et seq.) in the recipient’s program
22 or activity, to the title VI coordinator;

23 (ii) how to report such conduct; and

24 (iii) the contact information for the
25 title VI coordinator of the recipient;

1 (B) requires that when the recipient re-
2 ceives a report of conduct that reasonably may
3 constitute discrimination under title VI of the
4 Civil Rights Act of 1964, in the recipient's pro-
5 gram or activity, the recipient shall notify the
6 person who submitted the report of the recipi-
7 ent's grievance procedure;

8 (C) offers supportive measures, as appro-
9 priate to protect safety or to restore or preserve
10 access to the recipient's program or activity, to
11 any student or employee who reports conduct
12 that reasonably may constitute discrimination
13 under title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964,
14 in the recipient's program or activity;

15 (D) includes a process for the recipient to
16 investigate and resolve any report of conduct
17 that reasonably may constitute discrimination
18 under title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964,
19 in the recipient's program or activity;

20 (E) applies to reports of conduct that is al-
21 leged to be discrimination under title VI of the
22 Civil Rights Act of 1964 and is committed by
23 the recipient, a student or an employee of the
24 recipient, or a third party, whether known or
25 unknown;

1 (F) requires that if conduct occurred that
2 is discrimination under title VI of the Civil
3 Rights Act of 1964, the recipient will take steps
4 to stop the conduct, prevent its recurrence, and
5 correct its discriminatory effects; and

6 (G) requires that the recipient provides no-
7 tice of the outcome of any report under this
8 paragraph to the person who made the report
9 and any other affected person or entity, as ap-
10 propriate.

11 (4) WEBSITE REQUIREMENT.—Each recipient
12 shall post all policies and procedures for reporting
13 allegations of discrimination, under title VI of the
14 Civil Rights Act of 1964, by the recipient on the re-
15 cipient’s website in a prominent location.

16 (5) NOTIFICATION REQUIREMENT.—Each re-
17 cipient shall provide annual notice of the recipient’s
18 grievance procedure, described in this subsection,
19 to—

20 (A) all students of the recipient;

21 (B) parents, guardians, or other authorized
22 legal representatives of elementary school and
23 secondary school students of the recipient;

24 (C) employees of the recipient;

1 (D) applicants for admission to or employ-
2 ment by the recipient; and

3 (E) all unions and professional organiza-
4 tions holding collective bargaining or profes-
5 sional agreements with the recipient.

6 (6) RECORDKEEPING REQUIREMENT.—Each re-
7 cipient shall maintain for a period of 7 years—

8 (A) records related to any reports of alle-
9 gations of discrimination under title VI of the
10 Civil Rights Act of 1964 (42 U.S.C. 2000d et
11 seq.), including regulations implementing that
12 title, including all records related to assess-
13 ments of such reports, and any corrective ac-
14 tions taken;

15 (B) records documenting actions the recipi-
16 ent took to meet its responsibilities under that
17 title VI and this subsection; and

18 (C) any records of training attendance and
19 materials relating to that title.

20 (i) TITLE VI CLEARINGHOUSE AT DEPARTMENT OF
21 EDUCATION.—

22 (1) ESTABLISHMENT.—

23 (A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180
24 days after the date of enactment of this Act,
25 the Secretary of Education shall establish, with-

1 in the Department of Education, a Federal
2 Title VI Clearinghouse on Safety, Security, and
3 Best Practices at Institutions of Higher Edu-
4 cation and K-12 schools (referred to in this
5 subsection as the “clearinghouse”).

6 (B) PURPOSE.—The clearinghouse shall be
7 the primary resource of the Federal Govern-
8 ment to collect, consolidate, and publish online
9 title VI best practices and recommendations
10 from United States postsecondary institutions
11 and other entities specified in paragraph (2)(A)
12 of section 606 of the Civil Rights Act of 1964
13 (42 U.S.C. 2000d–4a) relating to safety, secu-
14 rity, and means of facilitating dialogue and mu-
15 tual understanding.

16 (2) NOTIFICATION OF THE CLEARINGHOUSE.—
17 Not later 30 days of the establishment of the clear-
18 inghouse, the Secretary shall provide to the Com-
19 mittee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
20 of the Senate and the Committee on Education and
21 Workforce of the House of Representatives a notifi-
22 cation and a briefing on the clearinghouse.

1 **SEC. 5. SECURING JEWISH COMMUNITIES.**

2 (a) NONPROFIT SECURITY GRANT PROGRAM.—Sec-
3 tion 2009 of the Homeland Security Act of 2002 (6 U.S.C.
4 609a) is amended—

5 (1) in subsection (c)—

6 (A) in paragraph (1)(D), by striking “5
7 percent” and inserting “10 percent”; and

8 (B) in paragraph (2), by striking “5 per-
9 cent” and inserting “10 percent”;

10 (2) in subsection (e), in the matter preceding
11 paragraph (1), by striking “for each of fiscal years
12 2022 through 2028” and inserting “for each fiscal
13 year for which there is an authorization of appro-
14 priations under subsection (j)”;

15 (3) by redesignating subsection (i) as subsection
16 (j);

17 (4) by inserting after subsection (h) the fol-
18 lowing:

19 “(i) SUFFICIENT PERSONNEL AND RESOURCES.—

20 “(1) PERSONNEL AND RESOURCES.—The Ad-
21 ministrator, in coordination with Director of the
22 Center for Faith-Based and Neighborhood Partner-
23 ships of the Department of Homeland Security, shall
24 ensure that the Federal Emergency Management
25 Agency has sufficient personnel and resources to
26 carry out this section, including to support—

1 “(A) efforts to streamline the application
2 process and post-approval process for a grant
3 under the Program;

4 “(B) the increase of technical assistance to
5 applicants for awards under the Program; and

6 “(C) the swift disbursement of amounts
7 from a grant under the Program.

8 “(2) COORDINATION WITH STATES.—

9 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subpara-
10 graph (B), the Administrator shall coordinate
11 with each State through which an eligible non-
12 profit organization receives a grant under the
13 Program to ensure that, not later than 90 days
14 after the date on which an eligible nonprofit or-
15 ganization submits a reimbursement request to
16 the State, the State reviews, processes, and
17 completes that request.

18 “(B) EXCEPTION.—The requirement under
19 subparagraph (A) shall not apply if a reim-
20 bursement request requires additional docu-
21 mentation under Federal or State law.

22 “(3) NOTICES OF FUNDING OPPORTUNITY.—
23 The Administrator shall coordinate with each State
24 through which an eligible nonprofit organization re-
25 ceives a grant under the Program to ensure that—

1 “(A) not later than 90 days after the date
2 on which Congress appropriates amounts to
3 carry out this section, the Administrator clearly
4 posts on any required portal a notice of funding
5 opportunity; and

6 “(B) not earlier than the date on which
7 the Administrator posts a notice of funding op-
8 portunity described in subparagraph (A), the
9 State notifies eligible nonprofit organizations
10 within the State regarding the notice of funding
11 opportunity and the timeline to submit applica-
12 tions.

13 “(4) USE OF FUNDS FOR SECURITY PER-
14 SONNEL.—

15 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 120
16 days after the date of enactment of this sub-
17 section, the Administrator shall issue guidance
18 to each State through which an eligible non-
19 profit organization receives a grant under the
20 Program that—

21 “(i) subject to subparagraph (B), pro-
22 hibits the imposition of limits or percent-
23 age caps on the use of amounts from a
24 grant under the Program for contracted or
25 proprietary security personnel; and

1 “(ii) ensures that the State deter-
2 mines allowable security personnel costs
3 based on threat, vulnerability, and risk as-
4 sessments.

5 “(B) PREVENTION OF MISUSE AND
6 FRAUD.—The guidance issued under subpara-
7 graph (A) may allow limits or percentage caps
8 on the use of amounts from a grant under the
9 Program to prevent misuse or fraud.

10 “(5) CLARIFICATION.—Uses of amounts from a
11 grant under this program may include employing
12 personnel, grant management, procurement support,
13 and financial and audit support.

14 “(6) REPORTING ON PERSONNEL AND RE-
15 SOURCE ALLOCATION.—Not later than 120 days
16 after the date of enactment of this subsection, and
17 annually thereafter, the Administrator shall submit
18 to the Committee on Homeland Security and Gov-
19 ernmental Affairs of the Senate and the Committee
20 on Homeland Security of the House of Representa-
21 tives a report on the personnel and resources as-
22 signed to carry out this section that includes—

23 “(A) the number of full-time equivalent
24 employees dedicated to carrying out the Pro-
25 gram, including employees funded through the

1 Israel Security Supplemental Appropriations
2 Act, 2024 (Public Law 118–50; 138 Stat. 896)
3 or any subsequent appropriations Act;

4 “(B) a description of how that personnel
5 are deployed to support applicants and grantees
6 of the Program;

7 “(C) an assessment of whether staffing
8 levels are sufficient to meet statutory obliga-
9 tions under this section; and

10 “(D) an assessment of whether each State
11 through which an eligible nonprofit organization
12 receives a grant under the Program is in com-
13 pliance with paragraph (3).

14 “(7) PRE-AWARD CONGRESSIONAL NOTIFICA-
15 TION.—Not later than 7 days before making a pub-
16 lic announcement or distribution of awards under
17 this section, the Administrator shall provide to the
18 Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental
19 Affairs of the Senate and the Committee on Home-
20 land Security of the House of Representatives a re-
21 port that includes a list of recipients of grants under
22 the Program and award amounts.

23 “(8) PUBLICLY AVAILABLE INFORMATION.—

24 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year
25 after the date of enactment of this subsection,

1 and annually thereafter, the Administrator shall
2 make publicly available information relating to,
3 with respect to the previous fiscal year—

4 “(i) the number of applications re-
5 ceived for a grant under this section;

6 “(ii) the number of grants awarded
7 under this section;

8 “(iii) the number of eligible nonprofit
9 organizations that applied for a grant
10 under this section and did not receive the
11 grant; and

12 “(iv) the criteria and scoring method-
13 ology used to evaluate applications for
14 grants under this section, including any
15 changes made from the prior fiscal year.

16 “(B) LIMITATION.—In carrying out sub-
17 paragraph (A), the Administrator may not
18 make public any identifying information of ap-
19 plicants for or recipients of grants under this
20 section.

21 “(9) NEUTRAL ADMINISTRATION.—

22 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Administrator
23 shall administer the Program in a nondiscrim-
24 inatory manner.

1 “(B) PROHIBITION.—The Administrator
2 and any State through which an eligible non-
3 profit organization receives a grant under this
4 section may not impose eligibility terms or con-
5 ditions on applicants, recipients, or beneficiaries
6 of the grant that would advantage or disadvan-
7 tage those applicants, recipients, or bene-
8 ficiaries based solely on the religious, political,
9 or ideological affiliation of the applicants, re-
10 cipients, or beneficiaries.

11 “(C) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing
12 in this subsection shall be construed to limit the
13 authority of the Administrator to ensure com-
14 pliance with Federal civil rights laws, non-
15 discrimination statutes, or national security vet-
16 ting requirements.

17 “(10) REVIEW OF ALLOWABLE COSTS.—

18 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Not less than fre-
19 quently than annually, the Administrator, in
20 consultation with recipients of grants under this
21 section, nonprofit organizations, security profes-
22 sionals, and States through which an eligible
23 nonprofit organization receives a grant under
24 this section, shall review and, as necessary, up-
25 date the Eligible Equipment List of the Federal

1 Emergency Management Agency to reflect up-
2 to-date threats, security risks, technology ad-
3 vancements, and community needs.

4 “(B) PUBLIC AVAILABILITY.—Not later
5 than 30 days after the date on which a review
6 is carried out under subparagraph (A), the Ad-
7 ministrators shall publish on the website of the
8 Federal Emergency Management the review
9 and any updated list resulting from the re-
10 view.”; and

11 (5) in subsection (j), as so redesignated—

12 (A) in the matter preceding subparagraph
13 (A), by striking “\$360,000,000 for each of fis-
14 cal years 2023 through 2028” and inserting
15 “\$1,000,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2027
16 through 2031”;

17 (B) in subparagraph (A), by striking
18 “\$180,000,000” and inserting “\$500,000,000”;
19 and

20 (C) in subparagraph (B), by striking
21 “\$180,000,000” and inserting “\$500,000,000”.

22 (b) POLICING SUPPORT TO HOUSES OF WORSHIP.—

23 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Attorney General shall
24 collaborate with State and local law enforcement
25 agencies seeking to—

1 (A) enhance security measures for at-risk
2 religious institutions as a result of increased
3 acts and threats of violence against houses of
4 worship; and

5 (B) address the precipitous increase in
6 hate crimes targeting individuals on the basis of
7 religion.

8 (2) GRANTS.—The Attorney General may
9 award grants to State and local law enforcement
10 agencies to—

11 (A) support increased policing presence,
12 patrols, and training; and

13 (B) provide other forms of assistance.

14 (3) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—
15 During each of fiscal years 2027 through 2031, the
16 Attorney General may use such sums as may be nec-
17 essary out of the amounts reserved pursuant to sec-
18 tion 506(b) of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe
19 Streets Act of 1968 (34 U.S.C. 10157(b)) to carry
20 out this subsection.

21 (c) THREAT ASSESSMENTS.—

22 (1) JOINT ANNUAL DOMESTIC THREAT ASSESS-
23 MENT.—

24 (A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180
25 days after the date of enactment of this Act,

1 and annually thereafter until the date that is
2 10 years after the date of enactment of this
3 Act, the Director of the Federal Bureau of In-
4 vestigation, the Secretary of Homeland Secu-
5 rity, and the Director of the National Counter-
6 terrorism Center shall jointly produce an an-
7 nual threat assessment of antisemitic violent
8 domestic extremism in the United States.

9 (B) CONTENTS.—The joint annual domes-
10 tic threat assessment required under subpara-
11 graph (A) shall include, for the period covered
12 by the report—

13 (i) an overview of violent extremist
14 ideologies that include antisemitic compo-
15 nents;

16 (ii) a review of the extent that actors
17 in the United States have engaged in vio-
18 lent conduct in furtherance of the
19 ideologies described in clause (i);

20 (iii) the origins and online platforming
21 and online activity or presence of
22 antisemitic domestic violent extremist
23 ideologies, groups, and individuals, includ-
24 ing any evidence of—

1 (I) inauthentic amplification,
2 such as bots or algorithmic manipula-
3 tion campaigns; and

4 (II) the involvement of foreign
5 state and non-state actors; and

6 (iv) an assessment of the threat that
7 antisemitic domestic violent extremism
8 poses to the United States homeland.

9 (C) DISSEMINATION.—

10 (i) IN GENERAL.—The Director of the
11 Federal Bureau of Investigation, the Sec-
12 retary of Homeland Security, and the Di-
13 rector of the National Counterterrorism
14 Center shall submit the joint annual do-
15 mestic threat assessment required under
16 subparagraph (A), including any classified
17 annexes, to—

18 (I) the Select Committee on In-
19 telligence of the Senate;

20 (II) the Committee on the Judici-
21 ary of the Senate;

22 (III) the Committee on Home-
23 land Security and Governmental Af-
24 fairs of the Senate;

1 (IV) the Committee on Appro-
2 priations of the Senate;

3 (V) the Permanent Select Com-
4 mittee on Intelligence of the House of
5 Representatives;

6 (VI) the Committee on the Judi-
7 ciary of the House of Representatives;

8 (VII) the Committee on Home-
9 land Security of the House of Rep-
10 resentatives; and

11 (VIII) the Committee on Appro-
12 priations of the House of Representa-
13 tives.

14 (ii) DECLASSIFIED VERSION.—The
15 Director of the Federal Bureau of Inves-
16 tigation shall make publicly available a de-
17 classified version of the joint annual do-
18 mestic threat assessment required under
19 subparagraph (A) on the public website of
20 the Federal Bureau of Investigation con-
21 currently with the version submitted under
22 subparagraph (A).

23 (D) LIMITATION.—No version of the do-
24 mestic threat assessment required under sub-

1 paragraph (A) shall include personally identifi-
2 able information.

3 (2) JOINT ANNUAL THREAT ASSESSMENT OF
4 ANTISEMITIC TRANSNATIONAL VIOLENT EXTRE-
5 MISM.—

6 (A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180
7 days after the date of enactment of this Act,
8 and annually thereafter until the date that is
9 10 years after the date of enactment of this
10 Act, the Director of the Federal Bureau of In-
11 vestigation, the Secretary of Homeland Secu-
12 rity, and the Director of the National Counter-
13 terrorism Center shall jointly produce an an-
14 nual threat assessment of antisemitic
15 transnational violent extremism.

16 (B) CONTENTS.—The joint annual
17 transnational threat assessment required under
18 subparagraph (A) shall include, for the period
19 covered by the report—

20 (i) an overview of transnational vio-
21 lent extremist ideologies that include
22 antisemitic components, including inter-
23 national and domestic extremism;

24 (ii) a review of the extent to which ac-
25 tors in the United States have engaged in

1 violent conduct in furtherance of the
2 ideologies described in clause (i);

3 (iii) the origins and online platforming
4 or online activity of antisemitic
5 transnational violent extremist ideologies,
6 including any evidence of inauthentic am-
7 plification on digital platforms, such as
8 bots or campaigns, and any involvement of
9 foreign state and non-state actors;

10 (iv) an assessment of the threat that
11 antisemitic transnational violent extremism
12 poses to the United States homeland,
13 United States citizens abroad, and United
14 States military personnel; and

15 (v) an overview of how antisemitic
16 transnational violent extremism impacts
17 the interests and the global standing of the
18 United States.

19 (C) DISSEMINATION.—

20 (i) IN GENERAL.—The Director of the
21 Federal Bureau of Investigation, the Sec-
22 retary of Homeland Security, and the Di-
23 rector of the National Counterterrorism
24 Center shall submit the joint annual
25 transnational threat assessment required

1 under subparagraph (A), including any
2 classified annexes, to—

3 (I) the Select Committee on In-
4 telligence of the Senate;

5 (II) the Committee on the Judici-
6 ary of the Senate;

7 (III) the Committee on Home-
8 land Security and Governmental Af-
9 fairs of the Senate;

10 (IV) the Committee on Appro-
11 priations of the Senate;

12 (V) the Committee of Foreign
13 Relations of the Senate;

14 (VI) the Permanent Select Com-
15 mittee on Intelligence of the House of
16 Representatives;

17 (VII) the Committee on the Judi-
18 ciary of the House of Representatives;

19 (VIII) the Committee on Home-
20 land Security of the House of Rep-
21 resentatives;

22 (IX) the Committee on Appro-
23 priations of the House of Representa-
24 tives; and

1 (X) the Committee on Foreign
2 Affairs of the House of Representa-
3 tives.

4 (ii) DECLASSIFIED VERSION.—The
5 Director of the Federal Bureau of Inves-
6 tigation shall make publicly available a de-
7 classified version of the joint annual tran-
8 sitional threat assessment required under
9 subparagraph (A) on the public website of
10 the Federal Bureau of Investigation con-
11 currently with the version submitted under
12 subparagraph (A).

13 (D) LIMITATION.—No version of the do-
14 mestic threat assessment required under sub-
15 paragraph (A) shall include personally identifi-
16 able information.

17 **SEC. 6. DOCUMENTING ONLINE ANTISEMITISM.**

18 (a) ONLINE PLATFORM TRANSPARENCY REPORTS.—

19 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year after
20 the date of enactment of this Act, and every 180
21 days thereafter, an online platform shall submit to
22 the Commission and publish in a publicly-available
23 and easily-accessible manner a transparency report
24 regarding the online platform's content moderation
25 practices and efforts to detect, remove, limit the visi-

1 bility of, and prevent the amplification of antisemitic
2 content on the website or application of the online
3 platform.

4 (2) REQUIREMENTS.—Each transparency re-
5 port submitted and published in accordance with
6 paragraph (1) shall include the following informa-
7 tion:

8 (A) A description of each safety mecha-
9 nism in place on the website or application of
10 the online platform, including—

11 (i) the use of any automated system
12 or human review; and

13 (ii) with respect to a human reviewer,
14 a summary of the scope and training re-
15 lated to reviewing and making content re-
16 moval decisions.

17 (B) A description of the practices or tools
18 used to make content moderation efforts
19 against extremist antisemitism more effective.

20 (C) What, if any, information is shared
21 with law enforcement when there is evidence of
22 extremist antisemitic calls or threats to violence
23 on the website or application of the online plat-
24 form.

1 (D) What, if any, changes to content mod-
2 eration policies or management are made in the
3 wake of antisemitic violence and extremist at-
4 tacks and how long such changes remain in
5 place.

6 (E) The total number of instances during
7 the reporting period that content on the website
8 or application of the online platform was deter-
9 mined to be violative by the online platform be-
10 cause such content was identity-based hatred or
11 harassment, including the amount of such con-
12 tent that was violative as antisemitic (in this
13 subsection referred to as “antisemitic platform
14 content”).

15 (F) The amount of antisemitic platform
16 content for which the online platform took a re-
17 sponsive action, including the amount with re-
18 spect to each category of responsive action
19 (such as removal, demonetization, or
20 deprioritizing or limiting the viewing capacity of
21 such content).

22 (G) Out of the total amount of antisemitic
23 platform content that was removed, the percent-
24 age of such content that had more than 100
25 views.

1 (H) The percentage breakdown and preva-
2 lence of which specific digital policies or com-
3 munity guidelines were violated with respect to
4 the antisemitic platform content that was sub-
5 ject to a responsive action.

6 (I) The percentage and total amount of
7 antisemitic platform content that was promoted,
8 suggested, amplified, or shared by an online
9 platform's recommendation algorithm.

10 (J) An estimate of the amount of content
11 that violates the content policies of the online
12 platform, but remains on the website or applica-
13 tion of the online platform.

14 (K) A description of how any changes in
15 enforcement policies, processes, or technologies
16 implemented during the reporting period have
17 impacted the amount of antisemitic platform
18 content that remains on the website or applica-
19 tion of the online platform.

20 (L) The total number of accounts sus-
21 pended or removed for violating the online plat-
22 form's policies related to antisemitism, includ-
23 ing the number of such accounts that were—

24 (i) inauthentic or bot accounts;

1 (ii) identified to be associated with
2 foreign terrorist organizations;

3 (iii) identified to be associated with
4 unverifiable or inconsistent geolocation
5 patterns; or

6 (iv) an account that meets 2 of the
7 criteria described in clauses (i), (ii), or
8 (iii).

9 (M) The amount of antisemitic platform
10 content and corresponding engagement metrics,
11 including views, likes, shares, and comments
12 generated by an account described in subpara-
13 graph (L) prior to the suspension or removal of
14 such account.

15 (3) ENFORCEMENT BY THE COMMISSION.—

16 (A) UNFAIR OR DECEPTIVE ACTS OR PRAC-
17 TICES.—A violation of this section or a regula-
18 tion promulgated under this section shall be
19 treated as a violation of a rule defining an un-
20 fair or deceptive act or practice prescribed
21 under section 18(a)(1)(B) of the Federal Trade
22 Commission Act (15 U.S.C. 57a(a)(1)(B)).

23 (B) POWERS OF THE COMMISSION.—

24 (i) IN GENERAL.—The Commission
25 shall enforce this section and any regula-

1 tion promulgated under this section in the
2 same manner, by the same means, and
3 with the same jurisdiction, powers, and du-
4 ties as though all applicable terms and pro-
5 visions of the Federal Trade Commission
6 Act (15 U.S.C. 41 et seq.) were incor-
7 porated into and made a part of this sec-
8 tion.

9 (ii) PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES.—
10 Any person who violates this section or any
11 regulation promulgated under this section
12 shall be subject to the penalties and enti-
13 tled to the privileges and immunities pro-
14 vided in the Federal Trade Commission
15 Act (15 U.S.C. 41 et seq.).

16 (iii) AUTHORITY PRESERVED.—Noth-
17 ing in this Act shall be construed to limit
18 the authority of the Commission under any
19 other provision of law.

20 (iv) RULEMAKING.—The Commission
21 shall promulgate in accordance with sec-
22 tion 553 of title 5, United States Code,
23 such rules as may be necessary to carry
24 out this section.

25 (4) DEFINITIONS.—In this subsection:

1 (A) COMMISSION.—The term “Commis-
2 sion” means the Federal Trade Commission.

3 (B) ONLINE PLATFORM.—The term “on-
4 line platform” means any entity subject to the
5 jurisdiction of the Federal Trade Commission
6 under section 5(a)(2) of the Federal Trade
7 Commission Act (15 U.S.C. 45(a)(2)) that—

8 (i) operates a website, desktop appli-
9 cation, augmented or virtual reality appli-
10 cation, or mobile application that—

11 (I) permits a person to become a
12 registered user, establish an account,
13 or create a profile for the purpose of
14 allowing the user to create, share, lis-
15 ten to, or view user-generated content
16 through such an account or profile;

17 (II) enables 1 or more users to
18 generate content that can be listened
19 to or viewed by other users of the on-
20 line platform; and

21 (III) primarily serves as a me-
22 dium for users to interact with con-
23 tent generated by other users of the
24 online platform and for the online
25 platform to deliver ads to users; and

1 (ii) has at least 50,000,000 unique
2 monthly users in the United States for a
3 majority of the months in the most recent
4 12-month period.

5 (b) REPORTS RELATING TO ANTISEMITIC CON-
6 TENT.—

7 (1) REPORTS.—Not later than 1 year after the
8 date of enactment of this Act, and annually there-
9 after, the Secretary of Commerce, in consultation
10 with the Attorney General and the Secretary of
11 Homeland Security, shall submit to the appropriate
12 congressional committees a report that includes—

13 (A) trend data regarding online antisemitic
14 content that has been linked to offline
15 antisemitic violence; and

16 (B) recommendations relating to Federal
17 policies and transparency requirements that
18 may be adopted and actions that may be taken
19 by online platforms to prevent antisemitism on-
20 line from turning into real-world violence.

21 (2) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMIT-
22 TEES DEFINED.—For purposes of this subsection,
23 the term “appropriate congressional committees”
24 means—

1 (A) the Committee on Commerce, Science,
2 and Transportation of the Senate;

3 (B) the Committee on the Judiciary of the
4 Senate;

5 (C) the Committee on Homeland Security
6 and Governmental Affairs of the Senate;

7 (D) the Select Committee on Intelligence
8 of the Senate;

9 (E) the Committee on Energy and Com-
10 merce of the House of Representatives;

11 (F) the Committee on the Judiciary of the
12 House of Representatives;

13 (G) the Committee on Homeland Security
14 of the House of Representatives; and

15 (H) the Permanent Select Committee on
16 Intelligence of the House of Representatives.

17 (c) SEVERABILITY.—If any provision or phrase of
18 this section, or the application of any provision or phrase
19 of this section to any person or circumstance, is held to
20 be unconstitutional or otherwise invalid, the remainder of
21 this section, and the application of the provisions and
22 phrases of this section to any other person or cir-
23 cumstance, shall not be affected.